RIFFS ON RIFFS

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I. Ancient Times

In the Beginning

there was nothing not an idea for an egg, or for dust, or for granite no earth, no sea, no sky only an absence of sound

gods grew anxious with all the nothingness so they gathered in counsel one without name proposed:

> "There should be sound Sound starts in waves Ripples on the silvered plain Grow into giants Bounding from edge to edge And end to end of the universe Spreading its wings it soars Shouts untempered satisfaction At the immensity of the sounding board Light of the firmament Voices chime first in unison Then in polyphonic multitudes More voices than all the atoms Echoes echo off echoes A procession of glorious ratios Shake the yoke of unbirth The newly born cry to the dawn Youths slip melodies into ears Under shade trees and the aged Shiver off their mortal coils Singing an ode to joy To inhalation and exhalation."

the nameless god glowed in the final seconds of silence then:

the faintest sound	a fleck of dust falls
into the windless sea	stirs a ripple
a wave rises	and folds upon itself
it forms a mountain	it claps a thundercloud
and black space	knows quiet no more

The History of the Major Scale: Part One

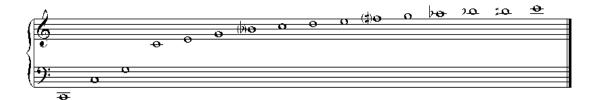
Mugh stepped from the maw of the cave grabbed a log from the fire pit he seethed with the fury of a bear chased from the comb by honey bees

Uta had lain with Drull giggling slurping all through the night sleep for Mugh was elusive as a roe deer

he slammed a log hard on a tree his hands stung but strange vibrations pleased Mugh's ear he swung again harder further up the trunk Mugh knew nothing of pitch but he heard notes ringing higher and he heard notes rising above notes the difference between an ant and an eagle is obvious

Mugh then thwacked the base of the tree and felt a throb in his feet and calves and in his thigh bones like he did when Uta collected water at the spring

Mugh found overtones he would have had to live for millennia in order to see them written in standard musical notation *(like this)*



nonetheless the overtones rooted in Mugh's brain

then the clouds took the shape of lions' heads and Mugh thought: I moved clouds into the shape of lions' heads he began to sing a few children tired of chasing frogs gathered round Mugh and aped his sounds they slapped the ground clacked stones and squealed like unweaned piglets glee roused Uta from the cave she smiled when she saw Mugh singing with the children

in a month Mugh was dead dead in the dust skewered by a mammoth Drull had failed to warn Mugh of its charge but on that first evening while the children slept by the fire Mugh invented songs for Uta a new voice born from the sound of tree stone wind and bird

later in the cave Mugh and Uta giggled until dawn By Rote

what's to learn by rote by rote

waves break and wet the sand listen to the sea roll its stones

hear the rattle as they roll

white foam's hiss spits on the shore spit from the sea drowned in a rumble

listen to it reel as the sea sings its hunger

sand fleas and bladderwrack know the crack of rocks in the cells of their souls

a doe down from the dune seeks sea rocket her hooves make crescents in the sand

she listens to the roll as she chews the rattle never shakes her white tail

what's to hear in the rote in the rote

a marimba made from whale's ribs and the ocean's deep-lunged song

Flute Maker

40,000 years ago a hunter rests on a steep mountain footpath

he pulls dried ibex from a leather pouch chews it slowly his hands cradle the leg bone of a griffin vulture

wind taunts the mountain as a raven alights on a stubby pine

from a rope scabbard the hunter pulls a knife fashioned from flint held fast to a stick with strops of leather

he bores a hole in the bird's leg bone

wind or devil or rat unlooses a stone from the hillside he grips the knife as his cold blue glacier eyes scan for movement an exposed mountain is no place for a lone hunter

nothing stirs

a nub for a pinky and fingers crooked as tree branches he bores five more holes in the flute's end he notches a crescent like his thumbnail or a sliver of moon

he listens for a time to the wind before he blows a note mountains never heard such sounds ascending descending like passing from peaks to dales his next run reaches higher than the white peaks on the horizon

the sun is sinking low into the leather pouch goes the flute he must make the high pass before dark a hunter can't play music on the side of a mountain forever

Hollow Reed

on a midnight pond flute fixed from a hollow reed he plays silent tunes

fingers dance the holes inhaling the wisps of time sounds stirred by the wind

in bullrush and cattail peepers give glory to night a toad a toad—splash

the kingfisher hangs beats its wings in place over schools of silversides

a reed for its leg the egret waits unwary for striped killifish

sawgrass shakes the rattle spikelets rake and rustle twinkling stars aglow

he hefts the brown jug sips the wine and gives a wink to the constant moon

when the jug meets the damp ground: a muddy kiss— O springtime

away goes his flute it can wait for the silence of the old straw hut

Six Work Songs

Move that dirt, fella, move that dirt Break your back with some hard swinging Smash the clods where you plant your feet When you're dead you can take a seat Are you gonna let that old earth beat ya? Keep on digging or we'll never reach China Move that dirt, fella, move that dirt

Stack those stones, son, stack 'em up high Drag 'em to the top of that Ziggurat Your heart's gonna burst, so, better hear ya sing You're just ant bones to the mighty king If your arms start to fail, then drag with your teeth Pull 'em up to Heaven, beat the Sun to its zenith Stack those stones, stack 'em up high

Pull those oars, bully boys, pull those oars Heave to your chins 'til your backbones break That rascally old sun sinks o'er the sea He's winking and thinking he's gonna escape me I'll plant a harpoon in his soft yellow cheeks Strain those sinews 'till your elbows break Pull those oars, bully boys, pull those oars

Rattle them chains, gang, rattle them chains You're soul's the property of the county farm You had careless love, but you don't any longer Those links on your leg say you're a done bounder The blacktop's hot, yup, but the electric chair's hotter You can't work no more? Mr. Winchester thinks you oughta Rattle them chains, gang, rattle them chains

Haul on the bowline, boys, pull on the sheets The wind don't stop to hold its breath If your arms wear out, better find some new ones Swim with the sharks if you think you're 'bout done King Louis laughs, he thinks you've no spunk His 42 pounders say: "Get ready to be sunk" Haul on the bowline, boys, pull on those sheets Dig those diamonds, dig right deep Dig those diamonds, deep deep deep A back so fair's gonna hate twenty lashes Some sad lady sighs as she sits in the city Her ears lack shine and adornments too pretty Young bride, for shame, with a finger so naked You hear her cry? Dig! It's for gems she's waiting Dig those diamonds, dig right deep Dig those diamonds, deep deep deep The History of the Major Scale: Part II

There lived a boy in the city of Thrace; Its walls could not contain his exuberance. He left the city and wandered the woods; His mother's voice tired from singing him home. One day the boy heard whistles in the trees: *My sweetie* ... *My sweetie* ... notes from a thrush. He sat on a stump and whistled back A call and response, all through the day. When the west donned a purple cloak, He made a bed from piles of leaves and Slept deeper than the pools of the nearby stream. A melody more ancient than the tall pines Rose from the waters, and the boy fell to dream. The mink and fox, the fawn and the lion Came to the water to slake their thirst, But the boy did not stir to their footfalls. The stream sang on as the moon ascended And did not cease when the morning star fell To the horizon.

For four days the boy lived by the waters: Air was his food, the earth his pillow; That stream sang all the songs that could be sung. One morning the boy awoke to a bobcat Standing over him; its jaws held fast A shard of flint. The cat rolled on its back To bare the soft underfur of its belly. The boy knew what he would have to do. As he stroked the guard hairs on the cat's chin A sharp cry pierced the air of the forest. Clouds sailed the sky; the cat's eyes drifted grey; Its heart slowed to nothing. With bloody hands he pulled the intestines, Rinsed them in the water, and dried them in a tree. To a tortoise shell he voked a bridge, And when they were dry he strung the strings And listened to the melodies of the stream. He plucked just one note and the blood slowed In the veins of all creatures; grasses paused To hear, halting their climb to the sky; The breeze blew itself out, and the sun blinked. For many more days with the lyre in hand

He learned all the tunes that there were to know. He played with the thrush, and sang to the wind, And composed laments to the dead bobcat. One day he thought he heard his mother's voice. The people of Thrace took note of his song In the air long before he reached the gates. Straight he went to see his mother, but Quickly the elders to her hut came calling. His songs were needed at temple vespers. Young mothers came next to plead with him: Couldn't he sing their babies asleep? A bejeweled prince promised a pile of gold If the boy's strums would help woo a lover. Bearded men bawled for back-country songs Played loud and fast all night in the taverns. O how they roared and banged their cups As they flung fleshy girls up up in the air.

The boy never married, and of course He could not stay young; his whiskers grew Longer than the strings of his lyre. One quiet morning when the town slept, The princes dreamt of rings and ladies, While hooded priests whispered to eternity; The tavern stood shuttered to dawn's slow creep. An old man stepped through the gates of Thrace And kicked pebbles along an overgrown path. He whistled to a thrush, the thrush whistled back; He walked for days and he slept under stars Until he found the swift and silvery stream. On creaky knees he bent and sipped the waters; He raised his eyes to the tallest trees: Away they swayed against the stolid sky.

Now he makes his bed from leaves and branches And swaddles his trusty lyre in ancient arms. As the leaves fall they swath his chest and beard; Moss grows in his toes, and watercress from his ears, But on and on he sings a counterpoint To the million melodies of the stream. Pythagoras in the Smithy of the Harmonious Blacksmith

My thick-armed blacksmith friend, with besmeared and blackened face, the music of your smithy formed of intervals and ratios sings proof to the order of

the order of the universe. Take a grip of that hammer, the size of a fist. Strike the anvil hear that ring O strike it again.

> Now grab that other, the handle hewn from ash, twice as large as the first. Drop it on the anvil drop it again C l a w n gdrop it again. Rings deeper. Twice as deep to be exact.

> > Hear them together; strike 'em both at once. Takes a bit of muscle to heft two such hammers. How many tones do you hear, two or one? One and two: The octave, high and low.

Take that third hammer. How much does it weigh, About five to a talent? Made for stubborn steel. Strike it with the first, and we hear Discord. If that's the chord of Dis, I'll wish for deafness in death, but we've no time to speculate; we measure truth.

> That third hammer's inharmoniousness strikes at our nature. Our souls seek solace in equal harmonies; discord destroys good health, puts man at opposition with pure thought.

> > Well I see you have a a team of horses to shoe, a gate to mend, piles of swords that need sharpening. So thanks for your brawn and inspiration.

Pythagoras in the street:

The harmonious blacksmith bender of hot metal sings a crude tune and knows the imperfection of temporal things: hammers, flesh, the weariness of arms laboring for hours in the smithy. Blow after blow, he strikes his dread anvil, but a truth rings from the clarion clatter. To the shaper of hot steel the order of the universe sings perfect, invariable harmonies.

II. The Modes

Ionian

of notes column a march goes on past grape vines and olive trees tromp ing the hard dirt stomp ing paths too steep for most feet resolves stiff throats parched on they climb craggy hills dry & lofty sweeping heights a view wave blue sea notes bend marsh a l dumb troops no time signature of e q u a l temperance they quench fires reign in wild steeds whip angled passion into parallel lines straighten a path to end time rest on goes the march column of notes

а

Dorian

cretans swill the mud green bilge water and drunken sailors burp one more song

when a ship leaves port at last there's no sight of land panic flutters in the breast like a chick in the nest alone its mother gone hunting the captain could heave to and make wake back to port but he never does

prow cuts through water and the greenhorns yip with delight *the dolphins dance and play* grave portents never wore so permanent a grin

smile on sooty shearwater

the ship arrives in Harfa or some other port at the edge of the world where daughters are sold at market and in saloons stump-handed players roll on the tiny piano keys fashioned from human molars don't the scent of cinnamon smell so sweet?

if you don't make it home again never worry we'll bake your bones into sacrificial bread with the dust of some other dead heroes that first step may not be the longest but do not forgetit leans like an *appoggiatura* toward the great abyss

Phrygian

wild haired
Phrygian
born on the
highlands of Anatolia
01 / Matolia
your second note
shakes the scrub trees
bark thick
scored
by frost
so close to the tonic
faces pucker and wrinkle
carve
around the eyes
lemon juice sluices
hits a soft scab
the crow caws
as he swallows
the eyeballs of
a little
mountain
goat
a friend
to
snakes
your tongue
ferments the bitter
roots and berries
scale
mountain
bereft of bush
so bounteous
in storm and hail

far below yokels from their lower jaws HOWL as the clouds blanket the mountaintop they dare not drink water from the tar black sea more fodder for the night birds

Lydian

why do you allow the birds a duet? sparrows sing a sprightly tune but unaware their compositions follow the rules of harmony

if he chooses the jay could sing bluer than his feathers but he would rather cackle for corn and mimic the wail of dying gulls

Lydian, I hear you in the forest and see how the birds shaped your melody I dreamt you an odalisque plush and supine on a settee humming a song of smoke

so pour the wine and I'll lie in your arms while you reminisce of early days when you sucked song from the paps of the she-wolf your voice pulled the earth warm around my neck

tunes flit about my ears and all my fight is gone I no longer yearn to sharpen my dagger or cut my teeth on roots and continents let the jays retch outside the flap

I'll stay in the tent and listen to the splatter of raindrops as they bounce in time to your grass-fed flute

Mixolydian

the prince to the potentate deference to the king only adds to your August splendor you are no usurpator the king holds power but you hold sway (that was Creon's argument anyway)

a half step the distance between the crown and your fingertips we worship at your chinks your tiny diamond flaw glints the mighty maple minus its topmost leaf cold nose sniffs the frozen air poking from a toasty bedroll the prima ballerina with a pimple

if you lose the fight to stifle your yawn All hail the sky of Ionia but still we'll rave to your perfect cadences

Aeolian

when a fish caught along the beach is pulled from the tumbling surf and strains its cartilaginous jaw in its new medium— air the mouth froths a final moment the fisherman stares at his quarry its black eye cataracts to palling grey he smiles: food to adorn his table he frowns: the fish smacks its tail one last time against the cold wet sand so the sounds of Aeolia greet my ear

Aeolus so full of bluster and smiles when he wed six daughters to six sons at the month long banquet the hired singer plucked a few lemons but the dozen feet dancing the *ballos* never stopped their scud across the cloud floor

scarlet apples and pomegranates smoked fishes and sad wine adorned the banquet table not once in a month needing replenishment while Aeolus's salt tears turned vapor under each noonday sun

but didn't his wife look so pretty in her thirty brocaded dresses

Locrian

I once relished long ascents even when I fell flat in the bare-foot streets where old ladies peed in the mud and grinned without a tooth among them humming songs of abandonment

I trekked on through the high mountain grasses above tree line; my steps slipped in the shale but at last crunched through the ice and snow of white-mountain glare I passed the secret dens of snow leopards

the final ridge a knife edge like a crab I scurry the last few feet triumphant the summit but still a step short "here we plant flags at the base" the chamois hunter tells me

so still higher I must climb to be sooner home at the bottom of the mountain

III. Humanism

The Music of the Spheres

Sing on Sun Whoever first plucked your Strings set others in motion. You hum across space To light the dust that floats About our ears. You drone the tonic While a planetary retinue A choir of perfect globes Complements with spherical melodies.

Mercury

Up the scale with bounding leaps, sure footed and swift like a randy mountain goat, you zip past the arrows of time; that slippery-noted song quickens the heart and arouses more thirst, more speed.

Venus

Like love, the morning star rings constant. Her love abides in the truisms of waves and notes around like plumb spheres. As sure as the rain cloud wind tide ocean, whole tones without waver: no rise, no fall just an infinite paean of elliptical bliss.

Rare Earth:

Ocean & clay, air & fire your scales rise terribly like the Alps, but slow with the patience of the ages. A bump protrudes from the water and in the blink of an eon's eye, all a glittering, a snow-capped mountain. Songs of ice, and steaming volcano, giant trees, slow in time, you stir a fright in quick-living man. The song rests in the head, throat, and chest and in whalebones at the bottom of your ocean. most tempting Moon, ever there when gone; your melody and rabbitgrey face pull waves across the sea meadow, at day, dusk, night, dawn

Mars Bloody angel rising from the depths to the eagle-heights of the stratosphere: your

siren

screams

its orbit

The kettle drum stretched with lion skin beats out death. An out of tune battalion of tenors screams a requiem And scores of sopranos wail the loss of 10,000 boys.

Jupiter

Sky king, storm giant, gas breather, lover of many moons, Stately in orbit, you whirl at a regal pace, with your fiery red eye A tyrant who one day may obliterate the chains of

Heliocentricism to start a kingdom on the skirts of nowhere.

Saturn

Why so far from center? Did the Sun tweak your beard? Will notes, barely rising, barely falling, someday emerge like a leviathan and curse the tempest that drowns the drone? Why so beautifully beringed but lacking all greatness of what once was?

For lack of air, the pluperfect harmonies of the universe sing A mute song. Perhaps tonight, when the wind sleeps in the trees, We'll raise our eyes to hear the twinkling harmonies of the Heavenly motions.

Diabolus in Musica

In the Dark Ages the Devil was easy to find.

His existence was measurable and could be represented by a ratio: 7/5. Split an octave in two and there sits the Devil known in musical circles as the tritone or *diabolus in musica*.

He stands on the keyboard with cloven hoofs and manicured fingernails one key south of the dominant. How a harmony so near to perfect could reek like the breath of pigs.

The organ master at the parish avoided *diabolus*. Scarcely would he even glance at the interval the space between six keys.

What sounds the screams of hell?

With the bishop gone to comfort a bereaved widow the organist alone in the choir lets a C hang in the air like incense from the censer. His fingers slip over the F#. "Just a passing tone," he would argue if the deacons ever heard. "On its way to the dominant, the perfect fifth: a G."

Never would the organ master allow both notes to sound simultaneously. The devil may reside on the keyboard but he need not abide in one's heart.

Past the cemetery across the meadow over the stone wall and next to a corral of goats the peasant plays a flute. A jug at his feet he bends the notes with his whiskey lips. The melodies slither like the brown snake that lives beneath his cottage. Whole tones blown off tune and over the thatched roof, he slips his wind between half tones. The music bows like wheat in the wind it dips and rises like smoke.

A dog barks at hoof prints a menuet in the mud but He who left them just barely startled a faun and already strides deep in the forest.

At the tune's end the peasant laughs a tear from his eye. Like rye whiskey on the glottis the notes soothe and burn. Before his next frolic the peasant chuckles. He knows the cold arms of the earth wrap around his once true love the love he has just newly laid in the dirt deep in the pines far from the parish buried with a borrowed silver spade.

Minstrel Memories

an icy footpath in the Tientei Mountains pilgrims sip rice wine and listen to the zither wolves cave in the highlands where Han Shan scrapes poems in his granite cell

peasants chew hard bread and soft cheese and sway to the melody of his lay he's no Bernart de Ventadorn but the lord's best man cheeks wet with tears gifts the troubadour a sparrow hawk

at a crowded labor camp the dusty old dust settles for the night women children men gather round the stew pot their homes lost to wind and sand and greed an Okie singer strums a battered box his voice as smooth as dirt roads and a black vulture's guano stained legs

in a roadside joint the neon sign's abuzz he bangs an old Martin *Hank done it this way* the steel guitar wails as semis barrel by gaining speed in the crystalline darkness

this song plays anywhere everywhere and yesterday it turned 40,000 years old The Ear

the ear most grotesque & maligned appendage

thoughts of cauliflower they spawn admiration for their pragmatism the benefits they offer daily living marvels of engine earring but what poet has extolled the the ear's virtues?

her lobes caused a riot among rival suitors; the curve of her pinna sings to my heart? if only bats or owls could write blazons Inspiration for the Groundlings

Arise ye starlings, juncos, and finches, Take wing and sing to the sky; Don't spend your notes on dirt and gravel.

The crow feasts on rancid dinner and Knows the ground a place for silent Supping on the spent entrails of dogs.

But when it's time, he flings *Caw-caws* across the valley Like an ancient yodeling to the herd.

Glory's belly need not rub the ground; Send your chirps and peeps To reverberate in the mountains.

Crack the thunderheads with your little songs. Hail the birth of spring. Set a pair of lovers to weeping.

Stay put purple-headed starling; Screech your cacophonies as you shake the lice from dusty feathers.

Don't mind the chatty mockingbird; He jests, and levels puny criticisms And never sang a lick of his own.

Stick-legged junco with hops and skips, You play the scullion for crumbs busking unawares for the cats and snakes.

Piebald little finch squeaks in the bush Frittering with notes— the cones and needles pine for something sweeter.

Pinion your tunes to passing clouds. Lift your songs to the atmosphere before the days of silence dawn. (The rhythmic beat of the owl's wing, so soft in the ear, talons gorged it settles atop an evergreen.)

A final peep, inverted, the sun's rising; the chill of the air sends the last song skyward.

It's not as if you were not warned.

The Ballad of Henry Thoreau

Old Henry likes to blow his flute in the woods around Concord. He walks to muse through broad-armed oaks and catalogues the plants and birds.

He blows a riff on a five-holed flute to the larks in the bush and tree; with the hermit-thrush he shares a theme and a taste for huckleberry.

> O Blow your flute Henry through woods up near and far; O Blow your flute Henry till we see the morning star.

Henry knows how to make pencils and a farm he can survey, but he'd just as soon walk to Wisconsin than trade some pay for the day.

Once for a night they stuck him in jail; he just couldn't pay his taxes. But hear him now, he whistles free: there's no toll on borrowed axes.

> O Blow your flute Henry through woods up near and far; O Blow your flute Henry till we see the morning star.

On warm evenings he'll drift in a boat and play to the charm'd perch. Henry gives accord to everything: now that's a virtue running scarce.

He swings that axe, and plants those peas, writes songs in the shade at noon. At night he sips from the Milky Way and transposes a nightingale's tune.

> O Blow your flute Henry through woods up near and far; O Blow your flute Henry till we see the morning star.

IV. Modernity

Charles Ives's Father

Charles Ives's father (his name was George) used his ears simultaneously and independently.

He didn't mind when wee little Charles banged out drum parts on the piano in the parlor. "Fists are made of fingers" he'd say.

Nor did he cringe or lecture when a tone deaf stonemason sang *Aura Lee* quite off key. Instead he told wee Charles "look into his face and hear the music of the ages."

George knew the path to heaven wasn't a path at all but a ride on a wave. Sometimes the wave curls perfectly like a champagne flute. Other times it splits and sputters and loses a trillion droplets as the wind blows off its crest. Either way the wave reaches shore.

Yankee tinker George ran experiments with his brass band after the Civil War. He asked some players to march down Main, while others strode up Elm. The trumpets bounced off sousaphones trombones blasted other trombones clarinets needled saxophones and since George had told Charles from an early age "there are no wrong notes as long as you know what they are doing" Charles inhaled brass and exhaled woodwinds

Danbury's Postmaster must have never believed he'd hear a more terrible sound than the cannons at Antietam. The blacksmith thought only scores of anvils and hammers could make such a polyrhythmic din as notes bounced willy-nilly past the gazebo and caromed off the clock tower. The pastor at the Second Congregational Church wore out his knees in prayer hoping he'd never hear such notes on the new church organ.

George would sometimes take Charles to Ball Pond and sit him in the sun on the pine needles and direct him to listen to the chickadees. George walked to the shady side of the pond with his horn. Lost in the two notes Of the black capped bird Charles would startle as the trumpet blew in ripples across the pond.

It sounded like a an oak tree and the leaf litter and the wind and a cloud and a falling acorn but most importantly it sounded like possibility. 12-Tone Row

Allegro

slide feather tones amplify the blue savage harp where?

in string dozen

Adagio

where ... where ... where intones the savage dozen slide harp string amplify blue blue feathers

Scherzo

stringin' blue a m p the d o z e n l i f y t o n e s feather wear the s a v a g e the harp slide

Rondo

feather feather slide tones tones amplify blew the harp savage Where? Where ?

in String-----String

Do

Zen

Tin Cylinder

Next month in July of 1877 Thomas Edison creates the phonograph cylinder

But for now an old man sits with his parlor guitar in a blue paint-chipped room he sweeps a lovely air across the steel strings His wife from the kitchen hums along but not another living soul hears a note

A portrait in sepia he wears a crisp white shirt a plain brown tie clipped with a gold pin a song he has played off and on since his ears first started budding those two old cabbages don't hear like they used to but his song can still make a mourning dove coo

The guitar stops and his wife coughs he sits and listens to the thump in his chest

> Henry the VIII Played all day And nothing would he lose For sat in his employ A deft little boy Who scribbled The king's good tunes

But only royalty can afford such luxuries A few more specks of paint fall and gather in the corners of the room A dozen more coughs waft from the kitchen Outside the window a murder of crows pass to roost in an oak tree A million particles of dust float in the sunlight

The man starts to strum a new tune

Hurry Mr. Edison that old man is lost lost in a paint chipped room right nearby in Piscataway

Rainbow Bridge

Did Hendrix hear the whales from Haleakala? Electricity cascades down the slopes of Mauna Loa Humpbacks make song in the Alalakeiki Channel Messages of love sound deep in the trenches

Electricity cascades down the slopes of Mauna Loa His Flying-V mirrors the whale's tail Messages of love sound deep in the trenches The whales' song lasts for thirty minutes

His Flying-V mirrors the whale's tail Sound travels seven times faster underwater The whales' song lasts for thirty minutes Tunes mimed and then refined to woo a mate

Sound travels seven times faster underwater Blue leviathan breathes riffs exhales waves Tunes mimed and then refined to woo a mate *This one's for the girl in the purple underwear*

Blue leviathan breathes riffs exhales waves Song cycles sung at the end of migrations *This one's for the girl in the purple underwear* Feedback scrapes the sky an offering to Pele

Song cycles sung at the end of migrations Humpbacks make song in the Alalakeiki Channel Feedback scrapes the sky an offering to Pele Did Hendrix hear the whales from Haleakala? The Art of Improvisation

- 1. the purple horizon offers an impossible destination but soap bubbles, a raging fire, gas leaks, and drabs of quinine serve as suitable vehicles for the ride
- 2. a Fender Twin Reverb plugged into an ungrounded outlet by the Niagra-flowing-quickly-rising-clawfoot-bathtub leaves the canary crying for a migraine
- 3. don't fuss over tone knobs, wang bars, reeds, valve oil, slide oil, rosin, plectrums, snare heads, mallets, Mel Bay, tempos, modes, scales, tunings, or for that matter your instrument
- 4. lose your key & roll naked on the front lawn laugh when the neighbor yells over to offer assistance say: "Haven't you ever seen a fugue?"

The Bakersfield Sound

Roy picked guitar in a Western band at the best honkytonks in Bakersfield. He made pretty good cash so he bought a '61 Impala with the Big 409 V-8. Some afternoons he'd grab a 6-pack, roll into the desert, past the derricks and strip clubs, the buzzards soaring in the updrafts, and he'd pin it south toward Needles.

When the motor ran hot for an hour it would start making strange noises: *Oughta get that checked*, Roy'd think, but he was a picker, not a mechanic. Three short notes and a prolonged hum. Sometimes with the radio off, he'd tap his foot with the mechanical rhythm. The diamond desert burned hot but the Impala kept running, making that noise, and when three beers were downed, Roy spun her around and gunned it back to Bakersfield.

Long past midnight at the Blackboard, on stage the singer has it in the pocket, and the band clicks like a perforator; couples on the dance floor hug a little tighter to songs of swinging doors. When it's time to solo his fingers ply the strings of his blonde Telecaster, but Roy's mind rides the road to Needles. He hits a lick, three staccato bursts, and then he bends the low E string into a moan. Condensation rains down longneck bottles; a hole bores through the club's smoky curtain. Flummoxed women run to the powder room for a fresh application of lipstick. The men wipe their brows with red bandanas.

A quarter mile down Route 99, a jackrabbit stops on the shoulder, too scared to cross the road. Those big rabbit ears twitch and think for damn sure that a '61 Impala is barreling down the lost highway. When I Heard the Learn'd Leonard Bernstein

When I heard the learn'd Leonard Bernstein deliver his Norton Lectures, When the Chomskyan deep structures were laid before me in their tree charts, When I was shown the diatonic and chromatic ambiguities with all their

tritonic implications,

When I heard the maestro's breathy illustrations punctuated on the keyboard and applauded by enraptured collegiates,

(O Leonard, graying Apollo in a houndstooth sportcoat!)

How soon I became woozy and stumbled from the lecture hall,

Into the night-air, clear and crisp as tonic water, and from a short rest,

Look'd up to the synesthetic roar of the stars.

What?

the eyes sovereigns of the senses a tongue tempts with slippery perambulations the nose a marvel of architecture skin the satin queen of undetectable brushstrokes

ears seldom hear praise pugilists spit them in the gutter Van Gogh hated his spewer of hair and wax

but what cheer to bask in all this silence and listen for the pattering of my true love's feet

we'll thrill as she arrives thick in songs and whispers to break the quiet with prayers and hymns and vespers Strains of a Violin

From bed I hear strains of a violin sounds from across the dark green sea where your grandmother fiddled with her kin kitchen fire warm smells of bread and whiskey

Music shakes the cosmos: you saw at the earth from rosin and bow and string and bridge notes clear my head and leap the roof to a land where the bright ears live

Dirt will someday swallow this performance and man will have no, or different ears but now Kerry's tunes bear the firmament reels and jigs and polkas count the years

Ice on the window, wrapped in flannel and sound Come to me when the fiddle's put down

Paean to Sound

In infancy the microtones scored me to my atoms I screamed through tears in the crib at pin drops the grind of tectonic plates and snowflakes falling in the hush the minuteness the immensity and the infinite variations

Then in '73 a Capital Records logo pinwheeled deep grooves into my brain *goo goo g'joob* and I pledged to play my own trombone ukulele jaw harp harmonica piano bamboo flute I picked guitars and gigged at the worst dives in New England

and there I met you. On many summer nights we croon to the bell buoy and coo to baby herring gulls Now I know that sounds sound sweeter with you as we carol with fiddler crabs the most luminous waves and a multitude of grasses

> It seems unsure a finale looms inevitable But if so we can sing *Ode to Joy* all through the funeral