

CATALOGUE AND CIRCULAR

OF THE

State Normal School,

AT

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

1885.

PROVIDENCE:

E. L. FREEMAN & CO., PRINTERS TO THE STATE.

1885.





Board of Trustees
OF
STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

1885-86.

HIS EXCELLENCY GEORGE PEABODY WETMORE.

HIS HONOR LUCIUS B. DARLING.

REV. CHARLES J. WHITE, - - - - - Woonsocket.
REV. GEORGE L. LOCKE, - - - - - Bristol.
REV. DANIEL LEACH, D. D., - - - - - Providence.
DWIGHT R. ADAMS, - - - - - Centreville.
SAMUEL H. CROSS, - - - - - Westerly.
GEO. A. LITTLEFIELD, - - - - - Newport.



THOMAS B. STOCKWELL,

Commissioner of Public Schools and Secretary of the Board of Trustees.

Board of Examiners.

1884-5.

A. F. BLAISDELL, M. D., - - - 404 Broad St., Providence.
JAS. E. COOK, - - - - - Woonsocket.
WM. V. SLOCUM, - - - - - Phenix.
BENJ. F. THURSTON, - - - - - Barrington Centre.
T. W. D. RATHBUN, - - - - - La Fayette.
S. F. PECKHAM, - - - - - Bristol.



Board of Instruction.

T. J. MORGAN, D. D., PRINCIPAL,
Psychology, Logic, Ethics and Pedagogy.

WM. E. WILSON, A. M.,
Botany, Zoology, Physiology, Physics, Science Methods, Arithmetic Methods.

FRANCES W. LEWIS, A. B.,
Grammar, Grammar Methods, Language, Rhetoric, History.

SARAH MARBLE,
Chemistry, Mineralogy, Reading and Reading Methods, Literature.

CHARLOTTE E. DEMING,
Geometry, Geography and Geography Methods, Geology.

ELLA M. SHORT,
Astronomy, Algebra, Drawing.

B. W. HOOD,
Vocal Music.

CALENDAR FOR 1885-6.

1885.

SEPTEMBER 1. *Tuesday*. Semi-annual examination for admission.

SEPTEMBER 2. *Wednesday*. Fall and Winter Term begins.

NOVEMBER. Thanksgiving Recess of three days.

DECEMBER. Christmas Recess of two days.

1886.

JANUARY 14. *Thursday*. Semi-annual public examination, beginning at 9.30 A. M.

JANUARY 15. *Friday*. Graduating Exercises, beginning at 10 A. M.

WINTER VACATION.

FEBRUARY 2. *Tuesday*. Semi-annual examination for admission.

FEBRUARY 3. *Wednesday*. Spring and Summer Term begins.

APRIL 11-19. Spring Recess.

MAY 30. *Saturday*. Decoration Day. (No exercises.)

JUNE 24. *Thursday*. Semi-annual public examination, beginning at 9.30 A. M.

JUNE 25. *Friday*. Graduating Exercises, beginning at 10 A. M.

STUDENTS,

YEAR ENDING JUNE 26, 1885.

GRADUATES.

JANUARY 16, 1885.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Boss, Caroline.....	No. Scituate..	North Scituate.
Cunningham, Ida Augusta....	Seekonk.....	East Providence.
Frost, Ida Laura.	Central Falls.	Central Falls.
Higgins, Minnie Beech.....	Providence . . .	43 Waverly St.
Hindley, Clarissa Ann	Valley Falls..	Valley Falls.
Scholefield, Charles Howard..	Woonsocket..	Woonsocket.

Senior Class. (A.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Barker, Ida Alice.....	Warren	Warren.
Butler, Margaret Genevieve..	Pawtucket	Pawtucket.
McLoughlin, Mary Ellen....	Central Falls..	Central Falls.
Phetteplace, Estella Jenckes..	Mohegan	Mohegan.
Southwick, Mary Elsie.	Saylesville	Saylesville.
Tabor, Walter Holman.....	Slaterville	Slaterville.
Tanner, Corrie Usher.....	Warren	Warren.
Thomas, Mary Etta.....	Warren	Warren.
Waterman, Elsie Carpenter..	Cumberland ..	Valley Falls.
Westcott, Jennie Maria.....	Westcott.....	Natick.
Whipple, Cora Lepha.... . .	Cumberland..	West Wrentham.
Young, Susanna	Providence . . .	38 So. Main St.

CALENDAR FOR 1885-6.

1885.

SEPTEMBER 1. *Tuesday*. Semi-annual examination for admission.

SEPTEMBER 2. *Wednesday*. Fall and Winter Term begins.

NOVEMBER. Thanksgiving Recess of three days.

DECEMBER. Christmas Recess of two days.

1886.

JANUARY 14. *Thursday*. Semi-annual public examination, beginning at 9.30 A. M.

JANUARY 15. *Friday*. Graduating Exercises, beginning at 10 A. M.

WINTER VACATION.

FEBRUARY 2. *Tuesday*. Semi-annual examination for admission.

FEBRUARY 3. *Wednesday*. Spring and Summer Term begins.

APRIL 11-19. Spring Recess.

MAY 30. *Saturday*. Decoration Day. (No exercises.)

JUNE 24. *Thursday*. Semi-annual public examination, beginning at 9.30 A. M.

JUNE 25. *Friday*. Graduating Exercises, beginning at 10 A. M.

Middle Class. (B.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Aiken, Lydia Ellen.....	Woonsocket.
Carpenter, Mary Lovina.	Seekonk, Mass.
Casey, Mary Elizabeth.....	Newport.
Cavanaugh, Catharine Elizabeth.....	Valley Falls.
Crane, Anna Genevieve.....	Providence.
Fitts, Mary Butler.....	Bristol.
Gibbs, Lizzie B.....	Providence.
Godfrey, Joanna Eliza.....	Barrington.
Gray, Phebe MacCurry.....	Tiverton.
Howes, Evelyn Rose.....	Berkeley.
Hayward, Mary Elizabeth.....	Providence.
King, Emma Alice.....	Pocasset.
Livsey, Annie Mary.....	Crompton.
McCusker, Margaret Jane.....	Phenix.
Miller, Martha Wood..	Barrington.
Randall, Marian.....	Foster Centre.
Smith, Etta Aldora....	Smithfield.
Smith, Lydia Mercie	Stillwater.
Tobin, Ellen Theresa.....	E. Providence.

Junior Class. (A.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Baker, Annie Jane.....	Pascoag.
Barton, Sarah.....	Warwick.
Brown, Elizabeth Ann.....	Woonsocket.
Cavanaugh, Margaret Maria....	Valley Falls.
Chandler, Annie Beatrice.....	Providence.
Cobb, Nellie Augusta.	Mansfield, Mass.
Cooke, Annie Louise.....	Smithfield.
Cook, Mabel Gertrude.....	Oak Valley.
Crumley, Matilda.....	Lonsdale.
Day, Alice Louise.....	Providence.
Dexter, Clara.....	N. Scituate.
Doran, Katherine Frances.....	Providence.

Senior Class. (H.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Alexander, Emma Augusta.....	Saylesville.
Angell, Ruth Persis.	Smithfield.
Barbour, Edna Louise.....	Westerly.
Battye, Etta Anne.....	Woonsocket.
Bowen, Aimey Frances.....	East Providence.
Brown, Emma Elizabeth.	Warren.
Cushing, Nora Barney..	Providence.
D'Arcy, Elizabeth Josephine.....	Providence.
Estes, Susie Rebecca.....	Pawtucket.
Haskell, Imogene Frances.....	Woonsocket.
Read, Sarah Rebecca.....	Westerly.
Tucker, Calvin Dighton.....	Shannock.
Whitford, Ruth Brown.....	Washington.
Wright, Ada Frances	Providence.

Middle Class. (I.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Barlow, Margaret Ann.....	Providence.
Hambly, Macie Augusta.....	Tiverton.
Johnston, Emily Maria.....	Cumberland.
Kennedy, Olivia Jane.....	Providence.
Lovett, Carrie Maria.....	Crompton.
Miller, Edith Sybil.	Woonsocket.
Roe, Margerita Geraldine.....	Albion.
Smith, Georgianna.....	Woonsocket.
Spink, Lillian Frances.....	East Providence.
Tucker, Jennie Esther.....	Shannock.
Wickes, Mary Le Moine.....	East Greenwich.
Williams, Alice Amelia.....	Woonsocket.

Junior Class. (B.)

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Albertine, Mary Julia.....	Shannock.
Aldrich, Emma Eliza.....	Mendon, Mass.
Aldrich, Mary Louise.....	Mendon, Mass.
Allen, Annie Hope.....	N. Kingston.
Arnold, Caroline Elizabeth.....	Apponaug.
Atwood, Ida Juliana.....	N. Scituate.
Axtell, Daisy Dell.....	N. Smithfield.
Barnes, Clara Mabel.....	Glocester.
Barnes, Emma Dexter.....	Johnston.
Barton, Hannah.....	East Greenwich.
Bates, Sarah Ellen.....	Central Falls.
Boyden, Lillia May.....	Barrington.
Bugbee, Geo. Washington.....	East Providence.
Burdick, Clara M.....	Wyoming.
Butler, Agnes Jane.....	East Greenwich.
Carroll, Elizabeth May.....	Phenix.
Clarke, Abbie Williams.....	Providence.
Dillon, Anna Veronica.....	Swansea, Mass.
Dronsfield, Edith.....	Providence.
Fancher, Alice Emma.....	Providence.
Gillespie, Francis.....	N. Smithfield.
Jencks, Beta Mary.....	Lime Rock.
Johnson, Emma Lucy.....	Providence.
King, Geo. Whipple.....	Shannock.
Larry, Edith White.....	Providence.
Lincoln, Lydia Gertrude.....	Lime Rock.
Luther, Stephen Albert.....	Apponaug.
Mahoney, Ellen Theresa.....	East Providence.
Mitchell, Edith Faxon.....	Pawtucket.
Nye, Phebe Ann.....	Westerly.
Roche, Margaret Josephine.....	Providence.
Sayles, Lizzie Butler.....	Burrillville.
Segar, Lola Montez.....	Narragansett Pier.
Sherman, Lena Belle.....	Tiverton.
Skinner, Celia Josephine.....	Valley Falls.
Smith, Sallie Maria.....	Olneyville.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Dow, Minnie Frances.....	Providence.
Drew, Helen Maria..	Seekonk, Mass.
Follett, Carrie Amelia.....	Central Falls.
Gifford, Agnes Lydia.....	Adamsville.
Gifford, Alice Mabel	Adamsville.
Harrington, Elizabeth Theresa.....	East Providence.
Harris, Eleather Mercelia.....	N. Smithfield.
Holmes, Josephine Theresa.....	Burrillville.
Hoxsie, Dora.....	Quonocontaug.
Jenckes, Martha Elizabeth.....	Lincoln.
Kenyon, Amelia.....	Hopkinton.
Kenyon, Florence Ruth.....	Providence.
Maguire, Susan Theresa.....	Rumford.
Manning, Hattie Elliott..	Providence.
Miller, Lydia Bell..	Rumford.
Morris, Phebe Elizabeth.....	Providence.
Mowry, Abbie Harris.....	N. Smithfield.
Mowry, Jesse Benton	Chepachet.
Murphy, Elizabeth Hudson.....	Newport.
Phillips, Emma Isidore..	Foster Center.
Potter, Nellie Brownell.....	So. Scituate.
Randall, Emily Maria.....	Westerly.
Robinson, Martha Annie E.....	W. Mansfield, Mass.
Ryan, Elizabeth Agnes.....	Lonsdale.
Saunders, Martha Estella	Quonocontaug.
Sherman, Emma J.	Burrillville.
Smith, Alice May.....	Burrillville.
Smith, Esther Amelia.....	Providence.
Smith, Ida May	W. Gloucester.
Steere, Vivian May.	Rockland.
Sullivan, Mary Elizabeth	Providence.
Westcott, Agnes Shaw.....	Wickford.
Whipple, Ellen Maria.....	Ashton.
Wilbur, Phebe Evalena.....	So. Scituate.
Worcester, May Alice.....	Providence.
Wright, Mary Elizabeth.....	Pawtucket.
Yeaw, Laura Stanley.....	Hope Valley.

GRADUATES.

FIRST CLASS—23. JUNE 28, 1872.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Allen, Stella C.	Providence.
Appleton, Dora.	Providence, 150 Transit St.
Armington, Harriet A.	Pawtucket.
Arnold, Gertrude E.	Woonsocket.
Brown, Arthur W.	West Kingston.
Bucklin, R. Anna C. (Mrs. J. F. Lonsdale).	Prov., 144 N. Main St.
Doran, Belle C.	Pawtucket.
Freeman, Lester A.	Shenandoah, Penn.
Hazard, Rosa E. G.	Providence.
McGary, Lydia J. (Mrs. Geo. T. Brown).	Providence.
Marble, Sarah.	Woonsocket.
Murray, Lizzie M. A. (Mrs. Dr. Kenney).	Providence, 81 Hope St.
Peck, Annie S.	Providence.
Pitman, Julia F.	Newport, 6 Cranston Ave.
Rea, Harriet A.	Providence.
Reynolds, Mercy.	Providence.
Robinson, Elizabeth S.	Providence, 63 Warren St.
Salisbury, Adela C.	Providence, 16 Sacket St.
*Snow, Lizzie N.	Woonsocket.
Swinburne, Elizabeth H.	Newport.
Walker, Willard S.	Olneyville.
Whaley, Mary A. (Mrs. Ira N. Goff).	Riverside.
Wood, Mary E.	Newport.

*Deceased.

SECOND CLASS—12. JANUARY 24, 1873.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Barnes, Irene C.	Wickford.
Bodfish, Esther W.	Mystic Bridge, Conn.
Cook, Emma E.	Providence.
Esten, Ida L.	Pawtucket.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.
Staples, Geo. Henry	N. Smithfield.
Steere, Annie	Pascoag.
Strater, Elizabeth Marie Augustine.....	Providence.
Thurber, Mary Gardner.....	Seekonk, Mass.
Tanner, Nora Bell.....	N. Kingston.
Thayer, Mary Ella.....	Providence.
Wade, Hannah Louise ..	Chepachet.
Walcott, Martha Louise.	Greenville.
Warfield, Cora Emma.....	Blackstone, Mass.

SUMMARY.

Graduates	6
Seniors, A.....	12
Senior, B.....	14
Middle, A.....	12
Middle, B.....	19
Junior, A..	49
Junior, B.....	45
Special Students	3
Total.....	160

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Thornton, Ella M. (Mrs. J. Remington).....	Providence.
Tompkins, Eleanor L.....	Kingston, Mass.
White, Emma H.....	Winchester, Mass., Box 15.
Wood, Carrie A.....	East Providence.
Wood, Sarah E. (Mrs. Isaac Kent).....	East Providence.

FOURTH CLASS—23. JANUARY 23, 1874.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Ashwood, Sarah.....	Prov., 22 Carpenter St.
Ballou, Desire F. (Mrs. John Murray).....	Pawtucket.
Booth, Sarah J.....	Crompton.
Case, Mattie.....	Providence, 42 Laura St.
Church, Helen A.	Providence.
Clarke, Minnie L. (Mrs. Gilbert L. Church) ...	Warren.
Collins, Amy F.....	Providence, 221 Smith St.
Dodge, Harriet J. (Mrs. Harriet Ellis).....	East Providence.
Enches, Alice G. (Mrs. Arthur Vose).....	Manville.
Goff, Cornelia M.....	Prov., 98 Lockwood St.
Griswold, Fanny	East Providence.
Hayward, S. Emma.....	Prov., 47 Wickenden St.
Irons, Ida R. (Mrs. E. M. Phillips).	Napa City, Cal.
Kiernan, Mary E. (Mrs. Jos. B. Wilson, Jr)....	Providence.
Mason, Ada E.....	Providence, 19 East St.
Mowry, S. Nellie (Mrs. S. N. Mowry).....	Smithfield.
Murray, M. Addie.....	Providence, 24 Ford St.
Perry, H. Emma (Mrs. H. Emma Rounds).....	North Rehoboth, Mass.
Pitcher, Frances I. (Mrs. Geo. W. Parker) ...	Stanley, Neb.
Place, Cora E. (Mrs. Benj. P. Tabor).....	Lakeport, Cal.
Tinkler, Rosa H.....	Providence, 2 Ware St.
White, Rebecca H. (Mrs. Edgar Chase).....	Prov., 12 Anthony St.
Winsor, Ellen F. (Mrs. Walter Smith).....	Woonsocket.

FIFTH CLASS—15. JUNE 26, 1874.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Angell, Orra A.....	Greenville.
Clarke, M. Belle (Mrs. Alvin F. Pease).	Pawtucket.
Durfee, Lydia S.....	Providence.
Eaton, Mary E.....	Greely, Col.
Gardner, Ida M.....	Providence, 235 Benefit St.
Huling, Susie E. (Mrs. Frank E. Beeman).....	Tolland Co., Conn.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Faxon, Chas. E.....	Providence.
Hewitt, Mrs. Harriet E.....	Prov., 331 Prairie Ave.
Irons, Stephen C.....	Harmony.
Owen Elizabeth.....	Providence.
Reynolds, Amanda E. (Mrs. S. C. Irons).....	Harmony.
*Steere, Martha C.....	Providence.
Tillinghast, Iva L. (Mrs. John Phillips).....	Hope Valley.
Williams, S. Lizzie.....	Prov., 25 Academy Ave.

THIRD CLASS—34. JUNE 27, 1873.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Adams, Annie J. (Mrs. Stafford Sweet).....	Pawtucket.
Alverson, Eleanor M.....	Pawtucket.
Barber, Lizzie A.....	Westerly.
Beane, Elsie A. (Mrs. H. C. Pierce).....	Providence, 176 Broad St.
Bowen, Helen N.....	Providence.
Briggs, Lidora E.....	Attleboro, Mass.
Chase, Anna P. (Mrs. Anna C. Mowry).....	Manville.
Child, Nellie M. (Mrs. E. A. Vaughn).....	Prov., 112 Washington St.
Clarke, Belle (Mrs. Wm. H. White).....	Chepachet.
Cole, Martha D.....	Warren.
Conant, Carrie M.....	Providence, 52 Messer St.
Drowne, Louise F.....	Warren.
Hardon, Emily J. (Mrs. Jeremiah Peckham).....	Newport.
Hazard, Ella V.....	Central Falls.
Hornby, Annie M. (Mrs. Frank Hodges).....	Pawtucket.
Hussey, Emma P.....	18 Dodge St., Providence.
Kenyon, Emma F. (Mrs. Frederic Crandall).....	Westerly.
Livesey, Mary D.....	Pawtucket.
Paine, Elizabeth C.....	Pawtucket.
Potter, Minnie P. (Mrs. Geo. R. Hicks).....	Portsmouth.
*Pratt, Lizzie F.....	Lonsdale.
Sherman, Lizzie C. (Mrs. F. J. Kilburn).....	New Bedford.
Simmons, Hattie B.....	Central Falls.
Sisson, Alice M.....	River Point.
Snow, Sophie P.....	Phenix.
*Steere, Helen M.....	Glocester.
*Stone, Ellen (Mrs. Bates).....	Providence.
Sutton, Emma F.....	East Providence.
Swift, Clara L.....	East Providence.

*Deceased.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Hartshorn, Annie (Mrs. Pardon Tillinghast).....	Providence, Willow St.
Horton, Sarah L.....	Barrington.
Patterson, Ernestine.....	Pawtucket.
Pearce, Ida L. (Mrs. F. E. Crawford).....	Pawtucket.
*Remington, Carrie C.....	Providence.
Thiel, Mary L.....	Prov., 34 Anthony Ave.
Tyler, Nabbie E. (Mrs. A. Kennedy).....	Moosup Valley.
White, Viola M.....	Winchester, Mass.
Whitehead, Martha A. (Mrs. Allen T. Smith).....	Mapleville.

EIGHTH CLASS—10. JANUARY 26, 1876.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Church, Carrie P.....	Warren.
Cook, Alice A.....	Woonsocket.
Greene, Albert	Westerly.
Griswold, Inez (Mrs. Fred Chaffee).....	East Providence.
Horton, Victor F.....	Johnston.
Luft, Wilhelmina A.....	Prov., 18 Belknap St.
Magnus, Anna C.....	Prov., 128 Lockwood St.
Noonan, Ellen T. (Mrs. Ed. D. McGuinness).....	Providence.
*Rhodes, Cornelia H. V.....	Providence.
Taft, M. Ella (Mrs. Ezekiel Brownell).....	Millville, Mass.

NINTH CLASS—10. JUNE 23, 1876.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Aldrich, Genevieve E. (Mrs. Ned B. Tyler).....	Blackstone, Mass.
Briggs, Helen L. (Mrs. J. E. Vreeland).....	Chicago, Ill.
Esten, Mrs. Rhoda A.....	Providence.
Fraser, Mary A. (Mrs. Milton Percival).....	Philadelphia, Penn.
Gardiner, Ida E.....	Georgiaville.
Mowry, Eliza A.....	North Scituate.
Macomber, Alice J.....	Westerly.
Richardson, Mary J.....	Cranston Print Works.
Stone, Carrie I.....	Providence, 397 Pine St.
Williams, Betsy A.....	Pawtuxet.

*Deceased.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Hull, Clara L.....	Prov., 20 Jefferson St.
Kenyon, Annie E. (Mrs. W. R. Perce).....	Providence, 1 Wood's Ave.
Kerr, Jessie (Mrs. S. H. Cross).....	Westerly.
Nichols, Orianna E.....	Providence, 364 Benefit St.
Phillips, Lillis O. (Mrs. Thomas Dean).	Pascoag.
Rathbun, Lydia S. (Mrs. Chas. S. Tilly).....	Providence.
Taylor, Ella S. (Mrs. Chas. E. Smith).....	Drownville.
Tilley, Mary S.....	Newport, 106 W. B'dway.
Thompson, Alice E. (Mrs. Edward Higby).....	Newport.

SIXTH CLASS—19. JANUARY 22, 1875.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Aborn, Louise L. (Mrs. Walter Peck).....	Providence.
Alexander, Stella M. (Mrs. H. N. Wilcox).....	Providence, 56 Messer St.
Aylesworth, Frances W.....	Newport.
Booth, Lucy (Mrs. Calvin Burrows).....	Kansas City, Mo.
*Gardiner, Madeline E. (Mrs. E. Aylesworth).....	Newport.
*Griswold, Clara (Mrs. J. Sampson).....	East Providence.
*Hagan, Emmagene A.....	Providence.
Kenyon, Ida M.....	Lonsdale.
Marble, Harriet J. (Mrs. Elisha C. Mowry).	Providence.
Manchester, Mary G. (Mrs. Isaac Winslow).....	Providence.
Mowry, Lucie P. (Mrs. Leroy Sunderland).....	East Providence.
McNaughton, Lilly.....	Providence, 60 Plenty St.
Newell, M. Estelle.....	Central Falls.
*Sanders, Ella C. (Mrs. E. Higgins).....	Independence, Iowa.
Sprague, Lydia C. (Mrs. John E. Sayles).....	Uxbridge, Mass.
*Troop, Edith A.....	Providence.
Waterman, Susan E.....	Cumberland Hill.
Weeks, Clara A.....	Kingston.
Williams, Ida R. (Mrs. Brown).....	Providence.

SEVENTH CLASS—14. JUNE 25, 1875.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Brown, Sarah W. A.....	Newport.
Cady, Mary K. (Mrs. Geo. A. Witcher).....	Barrington Centre.
Dennis, Benjamin L.....	Prov., Butler Exchange.
Freeman, Sarah E.....	Albion.
Gardiner, Carrie P.....	Warwick.

*Deceased.

THIRTEENTH CLASS—7. JUNE 28, 1878.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Barnes, Berta E. (Mrs. J. E. Bigelow).....	Blackstone, Mass.
Briggs, Mary J. (Mrs. Fred Munroe).....	Prov., 12 Mitchell St.
Kent, Sophie B.....	Washington, D. C.
Porter, Esther A. J.....	Providence, 481 Pine St.
↳ Sheldon, Imogene E. (Mrs. Chas. Rodman)....	Wakefield.
↳ Whipple, Hattie E.....	Central Falls.
Wood, Leona M.....	Harrisville.

FOURTEENTH CLASS—10. JANUARY 24, 1879.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Blackburn, Ella.....	Prov., 18 Candace St.
↳ Collins, Marianna (Mrs. J. Henry Clarke).....	Providence, 10 Church St.
Harrington, Ida S.	Moosup Valley.
Horton, S. Jennie.....	S. Attleboro, Mass.
Lawton, Martha S.....	Phenix.
Lent, Laura C. (Mrs. Geo. Carpenter).....	Pawtucket.
Peterson, M. Louise.....	Prov., 69 Sherburne St.
Smith, Mary G.....	Providence.
Wells, Ida L. (Mrs. I. L. James).....	Providence, 14 Knight St.
↳ Whiting, Elmira E..	Pawtucket.

FIFTEENTH CLASS—15. JUNE 27, 1879.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
+ Allen, Eva B.....	East Greenwich.
↳ Beane, Lucy M.....	Prov., 16 Hammond St.
Case, Sarah E.....	North Scituate.
Coggeshall, Abby B.....	Bristol.
Cowell, Hattie P. (Mrs. C. E. Holt).....	Plainville, Mass.
Farrell, Anna T.....	East Providence.
Holmes, Ida J.....	Wrentham, Mass.
Hopkins, Martha.....	Olneyville.
Hall, Geo. P.....	Wakefield.
Kenyon, Irene (Mrs. J. F. Browning).....	Pawtucket.
Locke, Alice E. (Mrs. Dean Park).	Georgetown, Col.
*McCloskey, Mary G. (Mrs. Dr. Hayes)....	New Bedford, Mass.
↳ Moffitt, Flora L..	Woonsocket.
Short, Ella M.....	Prov., State Normal Sch.
↳ Silone, Josephine A.....	Jefferson City, Mo.

*Deceased.

TENTH CLASS—8. JANUARY 26, 1877.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Brown, Philip A.....	Newport.
Greene, Mary A.....	Nantucket, Mass.
Kelley, Solon C.....	Prov., Brown University.
Maine, Susan F.....	No. Stonington, Conn.
Roper, Loretta J. (Mrs. L. J. Farnham)	Providence.
*Shaeffer, Annie B.....	Peace Dale.
Turner, Emma F. N.....	Providence.
Vaughn, Caroline A.....	Prov., 31 West Clifford St.

ELEVENTH CLASS—12. JUNE 29, 1877.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Brady, Ellen M.....	Pawtucket.
Campbell, Annie L.....	East Providence.
Farrell, Catherine M. (Mrs. Thomas Monahan) ..	Providence, 22 Cole St.
Freeman, Phila F.....	Central Falls.
French, Isabel C.....	Pawtucket.
*Kent, Ida E.....	Phenix.
Noyes, Abbie C.....	Providence.
Paine, Harriet B.....	No. Attleboro, Mass.
*Remington, Louise P.....	Pawtucket.
Shippee, Elmer W.....	No. Foster.
Vedder, Susan M.....	Providence, 120 Beacon St.

TWELFTH CLASS—12. JANUARY 25, 1878.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Allen, Grace G.	Pawtucket.
Bates, Idella F.....	Natick.
*Cheever, Helen N. (Mrs. William G. Evans)....	Pawtucket, 120 Broadway.
Danforth Ella S.....	Lowell, Mass.
Goddard, Estella M. (Mrs. John Waters).....	Auburn.
Hall, Corabelle.....	Newport, 128 Mill St.
James, Emma E.....	Prov., Chalkstone Ave.
Miller, Mary C.	No. Haven, Conn.
Noyes, Edwin A.....	Kingston.
Olmstead, Elmira S.....	Providence, 183 Benefit St.
Phillips, Earnest W.....	Foster.
Roberts, Alice I.....	Prov., 27 Ringgold St.
*Thomson, Elizabeth M.....	N. Attleboro, Mass.

*Deceased.

NINETEENTH CLASS—8. JULY 1, 1881.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Ames, Julia P. (Mrs. R. Clinton Fuller).....	Providence.
Frye, Emma.....	Willimantic, Conn.
Gage, Ellen I.....	Prov., 38 Waverly St.
Gorman; Eliza F.....	Providence, 23 Linton St.
*Lewis, S. Josephine.....	Noose Neck-Hill.
Read, Emma F.....	East Providence.
Scribner, Willis S.....	Providence, 52 Wilson St.
Wright, Lola R. (Mrs. G. L. Miller).....	S. Attleboro, Mass.

TWENTIETH CLASS—14. JANUARY 27, 1882.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Angell, Emma A.....	Centredale.
Barker, Mabel A.....	Oak Lawn.
Chandler, Grace D.....	Plymouth, Mass.
Colwell, Myra E.....	Prov., 31 Common St.
Cornell, Mary A.....	Prov., 82 Lockwood St.
Cummings, Ada B. (Mrs. G. H. Coggsell).....	N. Attleboro, Mass.
Farrell, Emma F.....	East Providence.
Hall, Hannah A.....	Summit.
Hopkins, Harriet R.....	Pawtucket.
Hunt, C. Estelle.....	Centredale.
Luther, Ella F. (Mrs. Sam. Allen).....	Warren.
Mason, Elizabeth W.....	Warren.
Peckham, Alice M.....	Narragansett Pier.
Wightman, J. Lewis.....	Pawtucket.

TWENTY-FIRST CLASS—9. JUNE 30, 1882.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Adams, Harriet E.....	East Providence.
Bailey, John H. Jr.....	Woonsocket.
Barber, Stillman H. G.....	Usquepaugh.
*Boss, Lucy A.....	North Scituate.
Brockway, Blanch.....	Westerly.
Durfee, Martha B.....	East Providence, Box 166.
Fowler, Frances H.....	Providence, 98 John St.
Gould, Oranda A. (Mrs. Frank Everett).....	Franklin, Mass.
Pond, Ellen H. A.....	Woonsocket.

SIXTEENTH CLASS—8. JANUARY 23, 1880.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Bryant, Ursula B. (Mrs. Manly S. Kelly).....	Pawtucket.
Campbell, Annie E.	Providence, 5 Lincoln St.
Day, Abbie D	Prov., 37 Courtland St.
Eastwood, Alice J	Providence, 17 Pettis St.
Getchell, Helen.....	Providence.
Hicks, Edward R.....	Taunton, Mass.
Peace, Henry A.....	Prov., 482 Chalkstone Ave.
Taylor, Florence A.....	Newark, N. J.

SEVENTEENTH CLASS—11. JUNE 25, 1880.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Colgan, Margaret I.....	Prov., 378 Potter's Ave.
Gardiner, Elizabeth W.....	Providence, 22 Barnes St.
Gilbert, William H.....	Hope Valley.
Graham, Alice D.....	Springfield, Mass.
Jones, Martha M.....	Prov., 98 Sherburne St.
Kelley, Manly S.....	Pawtucket.
Malkin, Nellie M.....	Willimantic, Conn.
McEntee, Mary A.....	Prov., 35 Governor St.
Phillips, Elizabeth K.....	Providence, 20 East St.
Smith, C. Winthrop.....	Prov., Equitable Building.
Wood, Angeline H. (Mrs. Frank Arnold).....	Swansea, Mass.

EIGHTEENTH CLASS—10. JANUARY 1881.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Alexander, Nellie F.....	Providence, 56 Messer St.
Bushee, Rachel L.....	Attleboro, Mass.
Gray, Ida J.....	Hope Valley.
Heath, Florence N. (Mrs. Fred. Church).....	Barrington Centre.
Jollie, Lillian F.....	Pawtucket.
Linton, Jennie A. (Mrs. Eugene McAuliffe)....	Providence.
Moore, Josephine G.....	Woonsocket.
Peace, Henrietta (Mrs. Paul Chase).....	Prudence Island.
Wellman, Mrs. Almira R. (Mrs. R. Sampson)...	Pawtucket.
White, Kate A.....	Chicago, Ill.

 TWENTY-FIFTH CLASS—11. JUNE 27, 1884.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Barbour, Nellie F.....	Ashton.
Beard, Minnie.....	Woonsocket.
Brainard, Eva E.....	Attawaugan, Conn.
Dewsnap, Jane.....	Prov., 192 Atwell's Ave.
Farrell, Elizabeth J. A.....	Prov., 81 Sherburn St.
Gorman, Annie L.....	Prov., 27 Transit St.
King, Annie M.....	Howard.
Nichols, Angie E.....	Providence, 19 Angell St.
Osborn, Mary G.....	Swansea, Mass.
Spencer, Geo. W., Jr.....	Warwick.
Wheelock, Aurilla C.....	Woonsocket.

 TWENTY-SIXTH CLASS—6. JANUARY 16, 1885.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Boss, Caroline.....	North Scituate.
Cunningham, Ida A.....	Seekonk, Mass.
Frost, Ida L.....	Central Falls.
Higgins, Minnie B.....	Providence.
Hindley, Clarissa A.....	Valley Falls.
Scholefield, C. Howard.....	Woonsocket.

Total number of graduates to June 26, 1885..... 341

All the graduates, with very few exceptions, have taught, and a very large per cent. of them are still teaching. There is an increasing demand for their services.

 TWENTY-SECOND CLASS—11. JANUARY 26, 1883.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Baker, Clara L.....	Woonsocket.
Baton, Hannah A.....	Woonsocket.
Carpenter, Hettie P.....	Oberlin, O., Oberlin Col.
Harlow, Chauncey P.....	Providence, Y. M. C. A.
Ide, Edith A.....	East Providence.
Johnson, Mary B.....	Chepachet.
Lawson, Mary A.....	East Providence.
Lord, Georgietta F.....	Providence, 141 Orms St.
Martin, Abbie M.....	Barrington Centre.
Saunders, Frederick H.....	Westerly.
Tarbox, Effie L (Mrs. David O. Cargill).....	Cumberland, R. I.

TWENTY-THIRD CLASS—8. JUNE 29, 1883.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Armstrong, Josephine.....	Columbia, S. C., Benedict Institute.
Clemence, Mary A.....	Manton.
Fleming, Elizabeth H.....	Valley Falls.
Jeffers, Jennie.....	Pawtucket, 86 Pleasant St.
McMaster, Geneva.....	Westford, Conn.
Stevens, Weltha A. (Mrs. Jno. Buckingham).....	Drownville.
Thomas, Lena A.	N. Attleboro, Mass.
Winslow, Julia E.....	Waterville, Maine, Colby University.

TWENTY-FOURTH CLASS—9. JANUARY 25, 1884.

NAME.	P. O. ADDRESS.
Carey, Mary T. S.....	Pawtucket, 59 West Ave.
Clemence, Ida M.....	Manton.
Fyffe, Maggie S.....	Westerly, Box 147.
Gardner, Gertrude L.....	Warren.
Howard, Walter L.....	Abbott Run.
Hoxsie, Sarah.....	Quonocontaug.
Joslin, Eudora E.....	Providence.
Mason, Martha E.....	Warren.
Straight, Hattie E.....	East Providence.

	9, '78.	2, '79.	9, '79.	2, '80.	9, '80.	2, '80.	9, '80.	2, '81.	9, '81.	2, '82.	9, '82.	2, '83.	9, '83.	2, '84.	9, '84.	2, '85.
Number entering.....	42	22	23	22	41	17	39	28	41	25	42	23	53	23		
Males.....	1	1	3	3	1	3	5	3	0	4	1	1	1	4		
Average.....	18y. 6m.	22y. 9m.	20y. 9m.	21y. 4m.	20y. 3m.	21y. 6m.	19y. 6m.	20y. 2m.	0	21y. 1m.	18y. 7m.	21y. 7m.	21y. 6m.	17y. 3m.		
Females.....	41	21	20	19	40	14	34	25	41	21	41	22	52	19		
Average age..	18y. 3m.	20y. 8m.	18y. 2m.	18y. 6m.	18y. 2m.	20 y.	18y. 9m.	18y. 7m.	17y. 8m.	18y. 10m	17y. 10m	17y. 7m.	21y. 1m.	19 y.		

Total, including Spring Term, 1885.....976
 Whole number of males..... 72
 Average age..... 20 y. 6 m.
 Females, whole number.....904
 Average age..... 18 y. 9 m.
 Average entrance, Fall Term (exclusive of first)..... 41.5
 " " Spring Term..... 23.0

The following Table exhibits the number of new students entering the school each term since it was reorganized, Sept. (9th month), 1871 :

	9, '71.	2, '72.	9, '72.	2, '73.	9, '73.	2, '74.	9, '74.	2, '75.	9, '75.	2, '76.	9, '76.	2, '77.	9, '77.	2, '78.
1st Term.	2d	3d	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	13th	14th	
	Term.	Term.	Term.	Term.	Term.	Term.	Term.	Term.	Term.	Term.	Term.	Term.	Term.	Term.
Number entering.....	111	22	54	23	40	28	51	30	39	15	37	20	38	27
Males.....	9	1	3	1	2	3	3	3	2	5	0	4	3	3
Average age.....	20 y.	19y. 5m.	18y. 2m.	19 y.	20y. 4m.	21y. 10m.	21y. 9m.	22y. 3m.	27y. 4m.	19y. 6m.	0	19y. 4m.	19y. 2m.	20y. 3m.
Females.....	102	21	51	22	38	25	48	27	37	10	37	16	35	24
Average age.....	19 y.	19y. 4m.	18y. 2m.	19y. 2m.	19y. 6m.	18y. 9m.	19y. 4m.	19y. 1m.	18 y.	17y. 10m.	18y. 10m.	19 y.	19y. 3m.	19 y.

The following table exhibits the occupation of the parents or guardians of those who have been students :

3 Agent,	1 Fisherman,	1 Milliner,
2 Architect,	1 Foreman of foundry,	2 Miller,
1 Auctioneer,	1 Frame-maker,	1 Milk peddler,
2 Baker,	2 Gas-fitter,	1 Modiste,
1 Banker,	7 Gardener,	1 Morocco dresser,
1 Bank clerk,	1 General insurance agent,	5 Moulder,
1 Barrel merchant,	4 Grain dealer,	1 Musician,
2 Barber,	21 Grocer,	1 Music teacher,
1 Baggage-master,	1 Granite worker,	56 Miscellaneous,
17 Blacksmith,	2 Gun-maker,	2 Nailer,
2 Bleacher,	6 Harness-maker,	4 Nightwatchman,
1 Blind-maker,	1 Hardware dealer,	1 Nurse,
4 Boarding-house keeper,	1 Hatter,	1 Oculist,
2 Boiler-maker,	4 Hotel keeper,	2 Officer of customs,
11 Book-keeper,	7 House painter,	11 Overseer of mill,
1 Boot-maker,	7 Housekeeper,	1 Oyster dealer,
1 Branch pilot,	3 Inspector,	1 Patternmaker,
4 Broker,	1 Insurance agent,	2 Pastry cook,
1 Book agent,	1 Iron worker,	1 Paper ruler,
13 Butcher,	1 Janitor,	1 Painter, carriage,
1 Book finisher,	34 Jeweler,	1 Painter, decorative,
2 Cabinet-maker,	1 Justice of the peace,	1 Paint dealer,
1 Carder,	1 Knife manufacturer,	1 Piano tuner,
2 Calico printer,	10 Laborer,	1 Plumber,
66 Carpenter,	3 Lawyer,	1 Postmistress,
1 Carriage-maker,	1 Letter carrier,	1 Postmaster,
7 Clerk,	1 Liquor dealer,	1 Pork packer,
2 Clothier,	1 Livery stable keeper,	5 Police officer,
21 Clergyman,	1 Lumber surveyor,	1 Produce dealer,
3 Civil engineer,	4 Lumber dealer,	1 Prison officer,
7 Coal dealer,	22 Machinist,	1 Publisher,
2 Coppersmith,	28 Manufacturer,	3 Physician,
2 Cooper,	12 Mason,	1 Railroad conductor,
2 Dressmaker,	3 Master mechanic,	1 Railroad contractor,
1 Dyer,	3 Marketman,	17 Retired,
2 Editor,	1 Master builder,	2 Road contractor,
12 Engineer,	1 Meat merchant,	1 Ropemaker,
5 Engraver,	22 Merchant,	1 Rubber worker,
262 Farmer,	5 Merchant tailor,	1 Saddler,
3 Florist,	22 Mechanic,	2 Sailor,

The following table gives the residence of the Students who have been in attendance at the school by States, and of those from Rhode Island, by counties and by towns :

Maine	3	Pennsylvania.....	2
New Hampshire.....	4	Ohio.....	1
Vermont	2	Indiana.....	1
Massachusetts.....	88	Illinois.....	3
Connecticut.....	20	Nova Scotia	1
New York.....	9		
		Total	134
Rhode Island.....			842
Grand Total.....			976

COUNTIES (R. I.)

Bristol	46	Providence	618
Kent	70	Washington	68
Newport	40		
			842

TOWNS (R. I.)

Barrington.....	16	Newport.....	16
Bristol.....	4	New Shoreham.....	5
Burrillville	23	North Kingstown.....	4
Charlestown	11	North Providence.....	15
Coventry	18	North Smithfield.....	22
Cranston.....	11	Pawtucket.....	56
Cumberland	26	Portsmouth.....	3
East Greenwich.....	6	Providence	227
East Providence.....	44	Richmond	7
Exeter	1	Scituate	22
Foster	20	Smithfield	28
Glocester.....	22	South Kingstown	12
Hopkinton	11	Tiverton.....	8
Jamestown.....	1	Warren.....	26
Johnston	13	Warwick	43
Lincoln	49	Westerly.....	22
Little Compton.....	4	West Greenwich.....	3
Middletown.....	3	Woonsocket	40

Rhode Island Normal School.

BENEFIT STREET, PROVIDENCE, R. I.

This institution was established on its present basis by the State of Rhode Island in 1871. By the act of the General Assembly, passed March 14, 1871, the Rhode Island Normal School was placed "under the management of the State Board of Education and the Commissioner of Public Schools, as the Board of Trustees."

OBJECT OF THE SCHOOL.

The object of the school is to fit its students for school teaching. It aims to do this :

1. By giving them such instruction in the subjects embraced in the course of study as is practicable to be given in the time.
2. By forming, as far as possible, correct habits, physical, mental and moral.
3. By seeking to develop a high order of character, independence, self-control, love of learning, appreciation of the beautiful, faithfulness to duty, and zeal for teaching.
4. By so directing their observation, and affording them such practice in teaching as will help them to acquire a mastery of the theory of teaching, and skill in its practice.
5. Special attention is paid to the health of the students.

CANDIDATES FOR ADMISSION.

Male applicants for admission to the school must be seventeen years of age; female applicants, sixteen. Application for admission should be made in person, or by letter, to the Principal, or to the Commissioner of

4 Salesman,	1 Silversmith,	1 Tin peddler,
1 Scythe maker,	1 Steamboat captain,	2 Town clerk,
1 Sexton,	7 Storekeeper,	1 Tool-maker,
3 Section foreman,	5 Stonecutter,	2 Trader,
1 Sergeant,	6 Station agent,	2 Traveling agent,
1 Ship officer,	1 Stair-builder,	2 Undertaker,
1 Ship commander,	7 Superintendent of mill,	1 Upholsterer,
1 Ship carpenter,	7 Tailor,	1 Varnisher,
6 Ship captain,	1 Tanner,	1 Veterinary surgeon,
1 Shuttle manufacturer,	13 Teacher,	1 Waiter,
4 Shoemaker,	1 Telegraph operator,	2 Weaver,
1 Spindle-maker,	7 Teamster,	6 Wheelwright,
1 Spring-maker,	1 Temperance lecturer,	1 Woodturner,
1 Speculator,	1 Tinker,	2 Woolen dresser.

Total..... 976

Course of Study.

The following three years' course of study has been adopted by the Board of Education.

Graduates of the Providence and Newport and other accredited High Schools, will be admitted to the last year, and if their work is satisfactory will be graduated in one year.

FIRST YEAR.

FIRST QUARTER.

1st Term.—Chemistry,
Geometry,
Language,
Physiology,

2nd Term.—Arithmetic,
Drawing,
Geography,
Reading.

SECOND QUARTER.

Chemistry,
Geometry,
Language,
Drawing.

Arithmetic,
Grammar,
Geography,
Reading.

SECOND YEAR.

3d Term.—Astronomy,
Botany,
History,
Physical Geography,

4th Term.—Algebra,
English Literature,
Natural Philosophy,
Rhetoric,

Arithmetic,
Zoology,
History.

Algebra,
English Literature,
Natural Philosophy,
Rhetoric.

THIRD YEAR.

5th Term.—Logic,
Psychology,
Physiology,
Reading Methods,

6th Term.—Arithmetic Methods,
Drawing,
Pedagogy,

Ethics,
Mineralogy,
Science Methods.

Geology,
Grammar Methods,
Pedagogy.

Public Schools, office in Elizabeth Building, No. 104 North Main street, Providence, R. I. Candidates who apply by letter should state—

1. Name in full.
2. Post Office Address.
3. Age.
4. Place of previous education and the studies pursued.
5. If a candidate has taught, the number of terms' experience.

Candidates should also furnish a written testimonial of good moral character from some responsible person.

Applicants furnishing satisfactory evidence of having honorably completed a High School course will be admitted without an examination to the Junior (B) Class; other applicants will be examined in Reading, Spelling, Penmanship, Arithmetic to Involution, Geography, Grammar, and United States History. Candidates for admission must present themselves in the Study Hall of the Normal School Building, on Tuesday, the first day of the term, at 9.30 o'clock A. M.

Topics and Class Work included in the Course.

JUNIOR CLASS. (B.)

GEOMETRY. 100*.

A course of elementary lessons on the form of bodies taught objectively. Forms made by students, using clay, or other materials. Geometric theorems demonstrated objectively, and by reasoning, and applied by means of problems. Original demonstrations of theorems. Demonstrations of original theorems at sight. Teaching by inductive method.

ELEMENTARY CHEMISTRY. 100.

Definition of terms. Forces. Physical and chemical changes. Physical and chemical properties; name, sources, and uses of the more important elements and compounds. Electricity produced by chemism. Electrolysis of water. Latent heat; its applications; its effects in nature. Chemism acting in nature. Chemistry in the kitchen.

Class Work. Terms and facts in Chemistry taught objectively. Modes of teaching and recitation. Making simple apparatus. Practice in performing experiments.

PHYSIOLOGY AND HYGIENE. 50.

During the first quarter the class entering receives instruction in Anatomy, Physiology, and Hygiene, the special purpose of which is to enable each student to appreciate the importance of physical education, and to understand how health and a sound physical constitution may be established.

The subject is studied about as follows:

I. The Construction of the Human Body—A thorough understanding of the structure of the body, clear conceptions of its elements and the way they are united, but not exhaustive knowledge, is aimed at in this part of the subject.

II. The Life Processes—Not profound but clear knowledge of the powers and activities of the body, is here sought.

*Approximate number of lessons.

Instruction is given during the course in music, penmanship, and gymnastics. Special attention is paid to the preparation and delivery of original papers on pedagogical themes.

Lectures by special instructors and others, are given frequently.

Excellent facilities are afforded to those who may wish to pursue post-graduate studies. A Literary Society affords opportunity for the students to learn parliamentary law and acquire skill in debate.

Teachers engaged during the week are welcome to our Saturday classes. A large and very complete pedagogical library is now in constant use.

Those who honorably complete the course of study receive a diploma issued by authority of the State, and signed by the Governor, the Commissioner of Public Schools, and the Principal.

horizontal forms of land. Forms of water. Drainage. Climate. Formation and uses of soil. Study of Rhode Island by means of observation, model, maps, pictures, descriptions. Brief historical sketch of Rhode Island. Learning of many terms to be used in geographical study. Cultivation of the reason and imagination. Form and size of the earth. Form, comparative size, and relative position of continents and oceans. Geographical problems. How to use globes. How to study and how to teach continents and political divisions. Mathematical geography. Map drawing. Modeling. General reading.

Natural features, people of distant parts and their customs studied by means of pictures, descriptions, and specimen productions.

Students are encouraged to do original work in teaching, furnishing as far as practicable their own illustrations, and applying the best principles.

READING. 100.

Practice of such physical and vocal exercises as are adapted to develop proper tones of voice. Exercises to train to distinct articulation. Practice on the part of the pupils in observing the faults in the reading of others, the causes of such faults and the best means of overcoming them. Practice in reading.

GRAMMAR. 50.

Class Work. Drill in Diagrams, Analysis, and Parsing. Discussion of the more recent Grammatical theories. Written examinations.

MIDDLE CLASS. (B.)

ADVANCED ARITHMETIC. 50. COMPLETED.

ASTRONOMY. 50.

Definitions. The earth in its relations to the solar system. Sun. Moon. Planets. The principal constellations.

BOTANY. 50.

Students who enter this class in the Fall study Botany during the first quarter, beginning with September; those who enter in the Winter take it up the last quarter, beginning about the middle of April. The subject is dealt with as follows:

I. The Morphology and Analysis of Flowering Plants.

When the general morphology has been learned, and descriptions and analyses of a few plants have been recorded, the collecting, analyzing and describing is carried on by the students independently through the season

III. The Conditions and Means of Health—The aim of this hygienic study is not only to know how to avoid occasions of sickness, but especially to know how to strengthen the physical powers, and thus to establish firm health and a constitution capable of resisting causes of disease, as well as one capable of physical and mental exertion.

The school is well provided with facilities for this instruction. They consist of a mounted skeleton, a human model or manikin, life size, anatomical charts, a most excellent set of anatomical views for projection with a solar camera and a good selection of literature.

LANGUAGE. 100.

Brief History of the English Language. Word study. Derivations. Synonyms. A Course in Letter Writing. Punctuation.

Class Work. A conversational discussion of all the topics of the course, aiming to develop thought and its accurate expression. Criticism by the class, and by individuals, of errors found in the written work of the class. Constant written exercises in the shape of abstracts from lectures, transpositions, compositions and letters. Written examinations.

DRAWING. 50.

Geometrical problems. Free-hand drawing, including dictation exercises, memory drawing and designing.

JUNIOR CLASS. (A.)

ARITHMETIC BEGUN. 100.

General review of the principles of Arithmetic to Percentage. Percentage and its applications taught orally, and applied both in mental and in written exercises. Solution of original problems. Written examinations.

DRAWING. 50,

Free-hand drawing, including copying patterns. Object drawing and designing. Perspective.

GEOGRAPHY. 100.

Study of the earth about us by actual observation. Representing relative position of objects observed; first, while observing; second, from memory. Obtaining a practical knowledge of linear and square measure, points of compass, and drawing by scale. Lessons on water in its different forms. Study of the air with relation to temperature and moisture. Vertical and

Class Work. Study and recitation by topics. Oral reports of supplementary reading. Philosophic study of causes and effects. Written examinations. Study of the proper method of teaching History. Each student is required to write during the term, one essay upon a historical subject assigned by the teacher.

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY. 50.

I. Define. Earth in the universe—in the solar system. Earth—its form, volume, mass. The earth as a magnet. Temperature of the earth considered independently of sun's heat. Volcanic phenomena. Distribution and causes of volcanoes. Earthquakes.

II. General arrangement of the land masses. Horizontal forms of the continents. Relief forms classified. Plains, plateaus, mountains, valleys. Structure of the New World. Structure of Asia, Europe, Africa and Australia. Laws of continental reliefs. Islands classified. Formation of coral and of volcanic islands.

III. *a.* Water as a geographical element. *b.* Continental Waters. Rivers—their formation and agency. Lakes—their formation and distribution. Drainage of N. America, S. America, Asia, Europe, Africa, Australia. *c.* The sea. Composition of water. Temperature. Marine life. Sea bottom. The oceans—their forms, sizes, depths, etc. Oceanic movements, waves, tides, currents.

IV. The atmosphere as a geographical element. Climate. Astronomical climate, law of distribution of heat, influence of earth's motion. Physical climate, deviation from Astronomical climate. General circulation of atmosphere, trade winds, periodical and variable winds, revolving storms. Distribution of vapor in the atmosphere. Time and character of rains in different latitudes. Rainfall of the different continents. Snow, horizontal and vertical distribution. Glaciers, formation, and geographical distribution. Optical and luminous phenomena of the atmosphere.

V. LIFE UPON THE EARTH. *a.* Vegetation in the different latitudes. Distribution of vegetation in the northern continents. Vertical distribution of vegetation. Vegetation of the southern continents. Animals of the northern continents. Animals of the southern continents. *b.* Provision for human life and social progress. Materials for food, raiment and shelter. Minerals employed in the arts. *c.* The human family. The geographical races, their location and characteristics. Law of variation of types. Historical importance of the different races. *d.* Terrestrial contrasts. The continents of history.

with such help only as is really necessary, the results being reported at stated times.

II. Structural and Physiological Botany.

After a little preliminary study of low forms of both plant and animal life, the structure of the higher plants, and the phenomena of their growth are investigated. In this work each student learns the simpler manipulations of the microscope, and studies with its aid a few of the lower forms and the tissues of the higher plants. Two results of special value to teachers are sought by this plan; first, that each student may be made acquainted with the methods of scientific research, and second, that he may acquire for himself, by direct investigation, some fundamental knowledge which will elucidate subsequent study in this and other subjects, and which will afford a basis for scientific teaching.

PHYSICS. 50.

Students who enter this class in September and study Botany the first quarter have Physics the second; those who enter in January have Physics the first ten weeks of the term.

The quarter is occupied with dynamics and heat. Fundamental principles, which have their application in the affairs of every-day life, are the chief subjects attended to. As far as possible, every principle is first presented in an experiment, or attention is directed to it in natural phenomena and in artificial contrivances. The students are required to investigate; they are guided and stimulated in the search for facts and principles, but these are not very freely supplied ready formulated. As far as facilities admit, the student experiments for himself, constructing, and sometimes devising, the simple apparatus with which most of the important facts of the subject may be verified.

HISTORY. 100.

The courses in General and United States History alternate, each class taking but one of them. For the present a class in General History begins in September, and in United States History in February.

GENERAL HISTORY. An outline of Ante-Classic, Classic, Mediæval, and Modern History. Special study of the Growth of English Government, and of the Renaissance and the Reformation.

UNITED STATES HISTORY. A summary of the state of Europe and of America during the 15th Century. Outline of U. S. History. Study of the Constitution of the United States.

kingdom. Zoology follows Botany as a higher branch of the same subject, and is pursued by the same method, and in close connection with it.

PHYSICS. 50.

The class entering in September takes up physics during the second quarter; the class entering in January takes it up at the beginning of the term.

Sound, light and electricity are the subjects studied during this quarter.

SENIOR CLASS. (B.)

PSYCHOLOGY. 50.

An inductive study of the phenomena of the human mind as revealed in consciousness. Classification of the mental powers; their laws of growth. Class discussions. Report of books consulted. Written statement of results reached. Constant reference is made to the practical use of this knowledge in the work of teaching.

ETHICS. 50.

Analysis and classification of the appetites, desires, affections, passions and emotions. The conscience. The will. Formation of character. The supreme importance of moral training. Methods. Written review.

LOGIC. 50.

Terms. Propositions. Reasoning. Laws of thought. Applications of logic to methodology. Definitions; division; analysis and synthesis; induction and deduction; arrangement and classification. Growth and use of language.

PHYSIOLOGY AND HYGIENE. 50.

The most important of the natural sciences to the teacher, as well as the most difficult to thoroughly understand, is human physiology. For these reasons, during the first quarter of the senior year the subject is taken up for a more thorough investigation than the student was prepared for at an earlier stage. The first three or four weeks is spent in the study by dissection of lower vertebrated animals. The human structure is then studied with the aid of the appliances which the school possesses, and then a somewhat thorough study is made of the laws of health.

READING METHODS. 50.

The production of the human voice; its modifications; the part of the teacher in training the voices of his pupils. Modes of teaching children their first lessons in reading. Modes of teaching children to understand

MIDDLE CLASS. (A.)**ALGEBRA. 100.**

Modes of teaching and recitation. Definition of terms. Rules. Examples for practice. Solution and explanation of problems.

Class Work. Practice in teaching. Solution of problems. Making original problems. Written examinations.

ENGLISH LITERATURE. 100.

Class Work. Grouping of important facts in the history of English Literature.

Presentation of the lives and times of authors as related to their writings. The verbal, logical, and rhetorical analysis of typical selections of literature. Modes of teaching. Each pupil reads two books during the term, one, the work of a standard author, the other, a work written for children, and presents reviews of these to the class. Written examinations.

RHETORIC. 100.

Study of the logical analysis of a subject, with practice in writing plans for essays, and criticism of the plans written. A careful study of the qualities of style. Appropriateness. Individuality. Perspicuity. Energy. Elegance. Wit and Pathos. A study of the forms of style, including the various forms of prose and poetry, and the laws of versification.

Class Work. A conversational discussion in the class-room of all the topics presented, without previous study of those topics by the class. Abstracts written by the class upon each main topic when its discussion is completed. The class thus make their own Rhetoric from the objective study of the best modern writers of English. After each topic is completed the class compare their work with that of the standard Rhetorics, and criticise. Written exercises are required continually. Three carefully written essays are also required, respectively, Argumentative, Critical and Literary, in their tone. These essays are carefully criticised by the teacher in the presence of the pupil.

ZOOLOGY. 50.

Students who enter this class in September take up Zoölogy at the beginning of the term; those who enter in January begin it about the middle of April.

Invertebrated animals only are studied at this time. The aim of the quarter's instruction is to introduce the class to the study of the animal

II. METHODS OF PRIMARY INSTRUCTION:

1. Outline of the matter.
2. Details of method.
3. Illustrative and practice lessons.

III. INTERMEDIATE INSTRUCTION:

1. Outline of matter.
2. Discussion of methods.
3. Illustrative and practice lessons.

IV. ADVANCED INSTRUCTION:

1. Outline of matter.
2. Discussion and illustration of method.

GEOLOGY. 50.

Observation and study of changes in the earth now in progress. The forces by which these changes are produced, and the laws which govern these forces. The successive geologic ages as characterized by formations and fossils. The structure and development of the earth in relation to mankind.

GRAMMAR METHODS. 50.

Development of a connected course in Grammar and Language.

Class Work. Practice in teaching, under the direction and criticism of the teacher, a class in Grammar.

DRAWING. 50.

Object drawing. Designing. The principles of working drawings taught and applied. Methods of teaching.

PEDAGOGY. 100.

An outline history of education. Definition of education. Philosophy of education. Didactics or principles of training. Methodology or principles of instruction. Organization and government of schools. Observation and criticism of school work. A very complete pedagogical library is in constant use. Written review of work done.

what they read, of leading them to become interested in what they read, of teaching them to pronounce correctly, of teaching them to give appropriate expression to what they read. Modes of conducting recitations.

METHODS OF INSTRUCTION IN THE ELEMENTS OF NATURAL SCIENCE. 50.

I. PRINCIPLES:

1. The educational value of the natural sciences.
2. The practicability and advisability of giving such instruction in elementary and district schools.
3. The right method of teaching these subjects.

II. ELEMENTARY INSTRUCTION IN BOTANY:

1. Outline of matter suited to the purpose.
2. Illustrative lessons.
3. Discussion of method.

III. ELEMENTARY INSTRUCTION IN ZOOLOGY:

1. Outline of matter.
2. Illustrative lessons.
3. Discussion of method.

IV. HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY:

1. The purposes of this instruction.
2. The matter suited to these purposes.
3. Discussion and illustration of methods.

MINERALOGY. 30.

Definition of terms. Such knowledge of the common minerals as will enable the pupil to distinguish such minerals by means of their physical properties. Observations on occurrence. Uses of minerals.

Class Work. Teaching exercises. Field work.

SENIOR CLASS. (A.)

METHODS OF INSTRUCTION IN ARITHMETIC. 50.

I. GENERAL PRINCIPLES:

1. The purposes of arithmetical instruction.
2. Outline view of the subject in its divisions and its relations.
3. The order of the topics adapted to the successive stages of the pupil's advancement.
4. Topics of special practical value, and the adaptation of instruction to the needs of particular classes of pupils.

Miscellaneous.

LIBRARY, APPARATUS AND CABINET.

The library is furnished with valuable works of reference. The Philosophical and Chemical Department are furnished with such apparatus as the course of study requires. A valuable collection of minerals and a Zoological collection enable the pupils to prepare their lessons in Natural History in the best manner.

The attention of the friends of education is called to the fact that donations of minerals and other specimens of Natural History are gladly received, and will be used in the class-work of the school.

TUITION.

Tuition will be free to all pupils who complete the course of study with the intention of teaching in the public schools of Rhode Island. Those who do not intend to teach may enter the school for a full or partial course at reasonable rates.

PECUNIARY AID TO THOSE IN ATTENDANCE.

The mileage appropriation of fifteen hundred dollars will be distributed among those pupils who reside in the State at a distance exceeding five miles from Providence.

Pupils boarding in Providence will be entitled to the same mileage as if they lived at home. The aid furnished to any one pupil cannot exceed forty dollars per year.

BOARD.

Those who board in the city usually pay from \$3 to \$5 per week.

TEXT-BOOKS.

Text-books needed for reference are in part furnished by the school.

Rhode Island State Normal School.

DAILY PROGRAMME.

9.30.—OPENING EXERCISES.

A. M.	Senior A.	Senior B.	Middle A.	Middle B.	Junior A.	Junior B.
1. 9.50	Pedagogy, 8.	Read. Methods, $\frac{1}{2}$, 7.	Physics, $\frac{1}{2}$, 5.	Astronomy, $\frac{1}{2}$, 3.	Geography, 4.	Language, 9.
2. 10.45	Arith. Meth'ds, $\frac{1}{2}$, 5.	Mineralogy, $\frac{1}{2}$, 2. Psychology, $\frac{1}{2}$, 8. Ethics, $\frac{1}{2}$, 8.	Zoology, $\frac{1}{2}$, 5. Algebra, 3.	History, 7.	Reading, 9.	Geometry, 4.
RECESS.						
3. 11.35	Geology, $\frac{1}{2}$, 4.		Rhetoric, 9.	Botany, $\frac{1}{2}$, 5. Physics, $\frac{1}{2}$, 5.	Arithmetic, 7.	Chemistry, 2.
NOON RECESS.						
P. M.						
4. 1.00	Drawing, $\frac{1}{2}$, 3.	Logic, $\frac{1}{2}$, 8.	Eng. Literature, 7.	Phys. Geog., $\frac{1}{2}$, 4.	Drawing, $\frac{1}{2}$, 3.	Physiology, $\frac{1}{2}$, 5.
5. 1.45	Gram. Meth'ds, $\frac{1}{2}$, 8.	Science Methods, 5.		Arithmetic, $\frac{1}{2}$, 8.	Grammar, $\frac{1}{2}$, 9.	Drawing, $\frac{1}{2}$, 3.

The number following the subject refers to the room ; $\frac{1}{2}$ signifies half a term.

SESSIONS.

The school holds its sessions on Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday of each school week, from 9.30 A. M. to 2.30 P. M. The school is opened to visitors during every session.

PROMPT AND REGULAR ATTENDANCE.

The work of each class is so systematically arranged and so much of the instruction is given independent of text-books that it is greatly to the advantage of every pupil to be present on the *first day* of the term, and if possible, at every exercise of the class.

RAILROAD AND HORSE-CAR COMMUNICATION WITH THE SCHOOL.

The railroads which centre in Providence enable pupils in a large portion of the State to board at home. The school is located on Benefit street, corner of Waterman, within a few minutes' walk of the Central Depot. Horse-cars on all the lines meet on Market Square, from which the School building is easily accessible. All parts of the city and State are thus, by railroad and horse-cars, brought into direct and easy communication with the school. Railroad companies furnish tickets to pupils at reduced rates. The Principal will aid pupils in obtaining these tickets.